

DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES
2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Note: This is a modified view of the original table.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the [Technical Documentation](#) section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the [Methodology](#) section.

Versions of this table are available for the following years:

2017
2016
2015
2014
2013
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2011
2010

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Subject	Madison County, Alabama		Huntsville city, Alabama		Madison city, Alabama		Huntsville, AL Metro Area	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
SEX AND AGE								
Total population	353,213	353,213	190,501	190,501	47,079	47,079	444,908	444,908
Male	172,568	48.9%	92,044	48.3%	23,110	49.1%	218,457	49.1%
Female	180,645	51.1%	98,457	51.7%	23,969	50.9%	226,451	50.9%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.5	(X)	93.5	(X)	96.4	(X)	96.5	(X)
Under 5 years	20,661	5.8%	12,516	6.6%	2,277	4.8%	26,024	5.8%
5 to 9 years	21,015	5.9%	10,972	5.8%	2,965	6.3%	26,546	6.0%
10 to 14 years	23,125	6.5%	10,717	5.6%	3,717	7.9%	29,497	6.6%
15 to 19 years	23,817	6.7%	11,924	6.3%	3,743	8.0%	29,969	6.7%
20 to 24 years	24,839	7.0%	15,430	8.1%	3,178	6.8%	30,090	6.8%
25 to 34 years	48,585	13.8%	29,158	15.3%	6,185	13.1%	60,507	13.6%
35 to 44 years	43,015	12.2%	21,856	11.5%	6,055	12.9%	55,533	12.5%
45 to 54 years	52,641	14.9%	24,689	13.0%	7,713	16.4%	66,518	15.0%
55 to 59 years	25,475	7.2%	13,324	7.0%	3,582	7.6%	31,785	7.1%
60 to 64 years	20,659	5.8%	10,895	5.7%	2,533	5.4%	25,923	5.8%
65 to 74 years	28,399	8.0%	15,902	8.3%	3,078	6.5%	36,305	8.2%
75 to 84 years	15,504	4.4%	9,573	5.0%	1,431	3.0%	19,487	4.4%
85 years and over	5,478	1.6%	3,545	1.9%	622	1.3%	6,724	1.5%
Median age (years)	38.2	(X)	36.9	(X)	37.9	(X)	38.4	(X)
Under 18 years	78,901	22.3%	40,584	21.3%	11,613	24.7%	100,155	22.5%
16 years and over	283,489	80.3%	154,302	81.0%	37,162	78.9%	356,493	80.1%
18 years and over	274,312	77.7%	149,917	78.7%	35,466	75.3%	344,753	77.5%
21 years and over	260,173	73.7%	141,834	74.5%	33,738	71.7%	327,615	73.6%
62 years and over	60,956	17.3%	35,110	18.4%	6,561	13.9%	77,211	17.4%
65 years and over	49,381	14.0%	29,020	15.2%	5,131	10.9%	62,516	14.1%
18 years and over	274,312	274,312	149,917	149,917	35,466	35,466	344,753	344,753
Male	132,488	48.3%	71,525	47.7%	17,232	48.6%	167,579	48.6%
Female	141,824	51.7%	78,392	52.3%	18,234	51.4%	177,174	51.4%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	93.4	(X)	91.2	(X)	94.5	(X)	94.6	(X)
65 years and over	49,381	49,381	29,020	29,020	5,131	5,131	62,516	62,516
Male	21,548	43.6%	12,601	43.4%	2,221	43.3%	27,332	43.7%
Female	27,833	56.4%	16,419	56.6%	2,910	56.7%	35,184	56.3%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	77.4	(X)	76.7	(X)	76.3	(X)	77.7	(X)
RACE								
Total population	353,213	353,213	190,501	190,501	47,079	47,079	444,908	444,908
One race	342,726	97.0%	185,777	97.5%	45,350	96.3%	432,454	97.2%
Two or more races	10,487	3.0%	4,724	2.5%	1,729	3.7%	12,454	2.8%
One race	342,726	97.0%	185,777	97.5%	45,350	96.3%	432,454	97.2%

Subject	Madison County, Alabama		Huntsville city, Alabama		Madison city, Alabama		Huntsville, AL Metro Area	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
White	242,114	68.5%	118,683	62.3%	34,833	74.0%	316,908	71.2%
Black or African American	85,332	24.2%	58,742	30.8%	6,980	14.8%	97,374	21.9%
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,172	0.6%	655	0.3%	295	0.6%	2,896	0.7%
Cherokee tribal grouping	1,385	0.4%	393	0.2%	110	0.2%	1,663	0.4%
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Navajo tribal grouping	17	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	17	0.0%
Sioux tribal grouping	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
Asian	9,034	2.6%	4,919	2.6%	2,694	5.7%	10,199	2.3%
Asian Indian	1,819	0.5%	1,087	0.6%	737	1.6%	2,102	0.5%
Chinese	1,463	0.4%	824	0.4%	472	1.0%	1,585	0.4%
Filipino	934	0.3%	443	0.2%	284	0.6%	1,318	0.3%
Japanese	568	0.2%	363	0.2%	45	0.1%	611	0.1%
Korean	1,863	0.5%	1,095	0.6%	624	1.3%	1,955	0.4%
Vietnamese	1,335	0.4%	384	0.2%	381	0.8%	1,517	0.3%
Other Asian	1,052	0.3%	723	0.4%	151	0.3%	1,111	0.2%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	341	0.1%	222	0.1%	18	0.0%	403	0.1%
Native Hawaiian	85	0.0%	53	0.0%	0	0.0%	85	0.0%
Guamanian or Chamorro	138	0.0%	120	0.1%	18	0.0%	159	0.0%
Samoan	69	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	69	0.0%
Other Pacific Islander	49	0.0%	49	0.0%	0	0.0%	90	0.0%
Some other race	3,733	1.1%	2,556	1.3%	530	1.1%	4,674	1.1%
Two or more races	10,487	3.0%	4,724	2.5%	1,729	3.7%	12,454	2.8%
White and Black or African American	2,501	0.7%	1,005	0.5%	342	0.7%	3,238	0.7%
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	2,610	0.7%	1,033	0.5%	319	0.7%	3,087	0.7%
White and Asian	2,075	0.6%	956	0.5%	738	1.6%	2,540	0.6%
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	931	0.3%	433	0.2%	54	0.1%	947	0.2%
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races								
Total population	353,213	353,213	190,501	190,501	47,079	47,079	444,908	444,908
White	250,582	70.9%	122,403	64.3%	36,290	77.1%	327,327	73.6%
Black or African American	90,285	25.6%	61,043	32.0%	7,564	16.1%	103,154	23.2%
American Indian and Alaska Native	6,298	1.8%	2,410	1.3%	714	1.5%	7,577	1.7%
Asian	11,977	3.4%	6,209	3.3%	3,637	7.7%	13,690	3.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	835	0.2%	642	0.3%	62	0.1%	984	0.2%
Some other race	4,575	1.3%	2,997	1.6%	599	1.3%	5,639	1.3%
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE								
Total population	353,213	353,213	190,501	190,501	47,079	47,079	444,908	444,908
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	16,734	4.7%	10,509	5.5%	2,382	5.1%	22,057	5.0%
Mexican	9,992	2.8%	6,716	3.5%	1,423	3.0%	13,731	3.1%
Puerto Rican	2,847	0.8%	1,213	0.6%	551	1.2%	3,186	0.7%
Cuban	733	0.2%	278	0.1%	54	0.1%	792	0.2%
Other Hispanic or Latino	3,162	0.9%	2,302	1.2%	354	0.8%	4,348	1.0%

Subject	Madison County, Alabama		Huntsville city, Alabama		Madison city, Alabama		Huntsville, AL Metro Area	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Not Hispanic or Latino	336,479	95.3%	179,992	94.5%	44,697	94.9%	422,851	95.0%
White alone	230,104	65.1%	111,535	58.5%	33,008	70.1%	300,880	67.6%
Black or African American alone	84,675	24.0%	58,250	30.6%	6,924	14.7%	96,664	21.7%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	2,018	0.6%	559	0.3%	257	0.5%	2,680	0.6%
Asian alone	8,957	2.5%	4,893	2.6%	2,647	5.6%	10,100	2.3%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	316	0.1%	208	0.1%	18	0.0%	327	0.1%
Some other race alone	970	0.3%	297	0.2%	302	0.6%	970	0.2%
Two or more races	9,439	2.7%	4,250	2.2%	1,541	3.3%	11,230	2.5%
Two races including Some other race	135	0.0%	79	0.0%	4	0.0%	144	0.0%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	9,304	2.6%	4,171	2.2%	1,537	3.3%	11,086	2.5%
Total housing units	157,000	(X)	90,856	(X)	18,626	(X)	192,859	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION								
Citizen, 18 and over population	265,022	265,022	142,981	142,981	34,220	34,220	333,566	333,566
Male	127,686	48.2%	67,750	47.4%	16,658	48.7%	161,799	48.5%
Female	137,336	51.8%	75,231	52.6%	17,562	51.3%	171,767	51.5%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010](#), issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS
2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Population 16 years and over	283,489	283,489	154,302	154,302	37,162	37,162	356,493	356,493
In labor force	182,611	64.4%	96,709	62.7%	25,356	68.2%	224,622	63.0%
Civilian labor force	181,578	64.1%	96,330	62.4%	25,249	67.9%	223,479	62.7%
Employed	169,756	59.9%	89,308	57.9%	23,968	64.5%	208,700	58.5%
Unemployed	11,822	4.2%	7,022	4.6%	1,281	3.4%	14,779	4.1%
Armed Forces	1,033	0.4%	379	0.2%	107	0.3%	1,143	0.3%
Not in labor force	100,878	35.6%	57,593	37.3%	11,806	31.8%	131,871	37.0%
Civilian labor force	181,578	181,578	96,330	96,330	25,249	25,249	223,479	223,479
Unemployment Rate	(X)	6.5%	(X)	7.3%	(X)	5.1%	(X)	6.6%
Females 16 years and over	145,965	145,965	80,219	80,219	19,043	19,043	182,428	182,428
In labor force	85,077	58.3%	46,440	57.9%	11,466	60.2%	104,119	57.1%
Civilian labor force	84,912	58.2%	46,346	57.8%	11,460	60.2%	103,954	57.0%
Employed	78,874	54.0%	42,703	53.2%	10,689	56.1%	96,507	52.9%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	23,811	23,811	14,139	14,139	2,810	2,810	29,996	29,996
All parents in family in labor force	15,799	66.4%	9,475	67.0%	1,692	60.2%	19,808	66.0%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	51,217	51,217	23,990	23,990	8,592	8,592	65,433	65,433
All parents in family in labor force	35,913	70.1%	17,199	71.7%	5,552	64.6%	45,396	69.4%
COMMUTING TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	167,817	167,817	88,130	88,130	23,485	23,485	206,465	206,465
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	147,251	87.7%	76,418	86.7%	21,365	91.0%	181,381	87.9%
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	10,650	6.3%	5,996	6.8%	887	3.8%	13,563	6.6%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	354	0.2%	302	0.3%	0	0.0%	384	0.2%
Walked	1,425	0.8%	1,038	1.2%	116	0.5%	1,624	0.8%
Other means	2,453	1.5%	1,615	1.8%	317	1.3%	2,763	1.3%
Worked at home	5,684	3.4%	2,761	3.1%	800	3.4%	6,750	3.3%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.3	(X)	18.9	(X)	19.4	(X)	22.1	(X)
OCCUPATION								
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	169,756	169,756	89,308	89,308	23,968	23,968	208,700	208,700
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	78,518	46.3%	40,407	45.2%	13,766	57.4%	92,561	44.4%
Service occupations	25,864	15.2%	15,022	16.8%	2,491	10.4%	31,893	15.3%

Subject	Madison County, Alabama		Huntsville city, Alabama		Madison city, Alabama		Huntsville, AL Metro Area	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Sales and office occupations	36,691	21.6%	19,839	22.2%	4,493	18.7%	45,047	21.6%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10,876	6.4%	5,065	5.7%	977	4.1%	15,281	7.3%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,807	10.5%	8,975	10.0%	2,241	9.3%	23,918	11.5%
INDUSTRY								
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	169,756	169,756	89,308	89,308	23,968	23,968	208,700	208,700
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1,187	0.7%	408	0.5%	115	0.5%	1,753	0.8%
Construction	7,670	4.5%	3,566	4.0%	900	3.8%	10,895	5.2%
Manufacturing	19,839	11.7%	10,149	11.4%	2,988	12.5%	26,098	12.5%
Wholesale trade	2,935	1.7%	1,614	1.8%	271	1.1%	3,804	1.8%
Retail trade	18,626	11.0%	10,615	11.9%	2,112	8.8%	23,292	11.2%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5,495	3.2%	2,499	2.8%	797	3.3%	7,255	3.5%
Information	3,952	2.3%	2,300	2.6%	601	2.5%	4,442	2.1%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6,190	3.6%	3,414	3.8%	931	3.9%	7,707	3.7%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	32,194	19.0%	16,368	18.3%	5,821	24.3%	37,599	18.0%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	34,591	20.4%	19,103	21.4%	4,442	18.5%	41,542	19.9%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	13,954	8.2%	8,600	9.6%	1,672	7.0%	16,691	8.0%
Other services, except public administration	7,770	4.6%	3,762	4.2%	859	3.6%	9,678	4.6%
Public administration	15,353	9.0%	6,910	7.7%	2,459	10.3%	17,944	8.6%
CLASS OF WORKER								
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	169,756	169,756	89,308	89,308	23,968	23,968	208,700	208,700
Private wage and salary workers	129,476	76.3%	70,294	78.7%	18,386	76.7%	159,577	76.5%
Government workers	32,273	19.0%	15,090	16.9%	4,882	20.4%	38,613	18.5%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	7,656	4.5%	3,724	4.2%	685	2.9%	10,064	4.8%
Unpaid family workers	351	0.2%	200	0.2%	15	0.1%	446	0.2%
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)								
Total households	142,253	142,253	81,296	81,296	17,530	17,530	174,639	174,639
Less than \$10,000	8,539	6.0%	6,537	8.0%	390	2.2%	10,961	6.3%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7,762	5.5%	5,599	6.9%	360	2.1%	9,505	5.4%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12,985	9.1%	9,073	11.2%	877	5.0%	16,762	9.6%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12,995	9.1%	8,069	9.9%	1,138	6.5%	16,349	9.4%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16,941	11.9%	9,977	12.3%	1,642	9.4%	20,961	12.0%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	23,491	16.5%	13,090	16.1%	2,798	16.0%	29,405	16.8%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	17,300	12.2%	8,324	10.2%	2,043	11.7%	21,116	12.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	23,195	16.3%	11,380	14.0%	3,797	21.7%	27,525	15.8%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10,214	7.2%	4,505	5.5%	2,434	13.9%	11,941	6.8%
\$200,000 or more	8,831	6.2%	4,742	5.8%	2,051	11.7%	10,114	5.8%
Median household income (dollars)	61,318	(X)	51,926	(X)	92,197	(X)	59,583	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	83,287	(X)	75,789	(X)	115,779	(X)	80,893	(X)

Subject	Madison County, Alabama		Huntsville city, Alabama		Madison city, Alabama		Huntsville, AL Metro Area	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
With earnings	112,764	79.3%	62,386	76.7%	14,958	85.3%	136,794	78.3%
Mean earnings (dollars)	82,322	(X)	74,698	(X)	114,169	(X)	80,584	(X)
With Social Security	39,504	27.8%	23,247	28.6%	3,897	22.2%	50,191	28.7%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	18,438	(X)	18,337	(X)	19,776	(X)	18,396	(X)
With retirement income	32,101	22.6%	17,576	21.6%	3,962	22.6%	40,007	22.9%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	32,966	(X)	32,858	(X)	37,121	(X)	31,427	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	6,177	4.3%	3,373	4.1%	444	2.5%	8,121	4.7%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,492	(X)	9,352	(X)	14,119	(X)	9,297	(X)
With cash public assistance income	2,956	2.1%	2,346	2.9%	65	0.4%	3,514	2.0%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,768	(X)	3,036	(X)	1,040	(X)	2,841	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	15,330	10.8%	10,546	13.0%	726	4.1%	19,499	11.2%
Families	91,730	91,730	46,967	46,967	12,447	12,447	114,819	114,819
Less than \$10,000	3,690	4.0%	2,653	5.6%	257	2.1%	4,701	4.1%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,698	2.9%	1,781	3.8%	169	1.4%	3,352	2.9%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6,319	6.9%	4,220	9.0%	412	3.3%	8,285	7.2%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6,285	6.9%	3,654	7.8%	451	3.6%	8,436	7.3%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8,927	9.7%	4,705	10.0%	777	6.2%	11,757	10.2%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15,332	16.7%	7,737	16.5%	1,485	11.9%	19,716	17.2%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12,330	13.4%	5,322	11.3%	1,488	12.0%	15,637	13.6%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	19,106	20.8%	8,994	19.1%	3,290	26.4%	23,133	20.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	9,090	9.9%	3,679	7.8%	2,262	18.2%	10,704	9.3%
\$200,000 or more	7,953	8.7%	4,222	9.0%	1,856	14.9%	9,098	7.9%
Median family income (dollars)	80,240	(X)	70,708	(X)	117,265	(X)	76,948	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	100,670	(X)	95,235	(X)	135,918	(X)	96,905	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	34,232	(X)	33,070	(X)	43,917	(X)	32,676	(X)
Nonfamily households	50,523	50,523	34,329	34,329	5,083	5,083	59,820	59,820
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	36,600	(X)	33,860	(X)	51,341	(X)	35,010	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	50,177	(X)	47,935	(X)	63,558	(X)	48,569	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	34,300	(X)	30,540	(X)	47,915	(X)	33,190	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	60,273	(X)	56,802	(X)	92,488	(X)	56,820	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	40,391	(X)	37,679	(X)	45,666	(X)	39,815	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE								
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	348,398	348,398	186,833	186,833	46,739	46,739	437,079	437,079
With health insurance coverage	314,614	90.3%	166,041	88.9%	43,718	93.5%	393,403	90.0%
With private health insurance	264,607	75.9%	133,909	71.7%	40,503	86.7%	327,120	74.8%
With public coverage	99,124	28.5%	59,195	31.7%	9,083	19.4%	127,006	29.1%
No health insurance coverage	33,784	9.7%	20,792	11.1%	3,021	6.5%	43,676	10.0%

Subject	Madison County, Alabama		Huntsville city, Alabama		Madison city, Alabama		Huntsville, AL Metro Area	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	83,766	83,766	43,175	43,175	12,293	12,293	106,197	106,197
No health insurance coverage	3,061	3.7%	1,692	3.9%	438	3.6%	3,595	3.4%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	216,241	216,241	115,315	115,315	29,495	29,495	269,712	269,712
In labor force:	167,979	167,979	89,299	89,299	23,526	23,526	206,982	206,982
Employed:	157,489	157,489	83,032	83,032	22,422	22,422	193,767	193,767
With health insurance coverage	139,058	88.3%	71,801	86.5%	20,607	91.9%	170,134	87.8%
With private health insurance	135,689	86.2%	69,754	84.0%	20,363	90.8%	166,034	85.7%
With public coverage	8,973	5.7%	4,961	6.0%	1,193	5.3%	10,595	5.5%
No health insurance coverage	18,431	11.7%	11,231	13.5%	1,815	8.1%	23,633	12.2%
Unemployed:	10,490	10,490	6,267	6,267	1,104	1,104	13,215	13,215
With health insurance coverage	6,090	58.1%	3,362	53.6%	851	77.1%	7,506	56.8%
With private health insurance	5,169	49.3%	2,775	44.3%	811	73.5%	6,238	47.2%
With public coverage	1,339	12.8%	798	12.7%	87	7.9%	1,709	12.9%
No health insurance coverage	4,400	41.9%	2,905	46.4%	253	22.9%	5,709	43.2%
Not in labor force:	48,262	48,262	26,016	26,016	5,969	5,969	62,730	62,730
With health insurance coverage	40,667	84.3%	21,290	81.8%	5,500	92.1%	52,295	83.4%
With private health insurance	31,515	65.3%	15,408	59.2%	5,057	84.7%	39,674	63.2%
With public coverage	13,613	28.2%	7,896	30.4%	1,017	17.0%	18,456	29.4%
No health insurance coverage	7,595	15.7%	4,726	18.2%	469	7.9%	10,435	16.6%
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL								
All families	(X)	10.2%	(X)	13.9%	(X)	5.3%	(X)	10.4%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	16.8%	(X)	23.9%	(X)	8.1%	(X)	16.8%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	23.5%	(X)	28.2%	(X)	16.2%	(X)	21.3%
Married couple families	(X)	4.2%	(X)	5.4%	(X)	2.4%	(X)	4.8%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	6.6%	(X)	9.5%	(X)	3.6%	(X)	7.2%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	10.8%	(X)	12.2%	(X)	5.9%	(X)	9.8%
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	31.2%	(X)	36.4%	(X)	19.7%	(X)	31.1%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	41.2%	(X)	47.3%	(X)	25.9%	(X)	41.0%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	51.0%	(X)	53.5%	(X)	50.2%	(X)	49.6%
All people	(X)	13.6%	(X)	18.3%	(X)	6.4%	(X)	13.9%
Under 18 years	(X)	20.0%	(X)	28.7%	(X)	8.4%	(X)	20.0%

Subject	Madison County, Alabama		Huntsville city, Alabama		Madison city, Alabama		Huntsville, AL Metro Area	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	19.7%	(X)	28.4%	(X)	8.3%	(X)	19.6%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	27.0%	(X)	35.2%	(X)	12.0%	(X)	25.9%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	17.0%	(X)	25.3%	(X)	7.4%	(X)	17.4%
18 years and over	(X)	11.8%	(X)	15.4%	(X)	5.7%	(X)	12.1%
18 to 64 years	(X)	12.6%	(X)	17.2%	(X)	6.1%	(X)	12.9%
65 years and over	(X)	7.9%	(X)	8.1%	(X)	3.1%	(X)	8.5%
People in families	(X)	11.2%	(X)	15.8%	(X)	5.3%	(X)	11.5%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	24.0%	(X)	26.4%	(X)	12.9%	(X)	24.8%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

An 'l' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "[Health Insurance Table Updates](#)" for further details.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS
2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Note: This is a modified view of the original table.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

A processing error was found in the Year Structure Built estimates since data year 2008. For more information, please see the [errata note #110](#).

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the [Technical Documentation](#) section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the [Methodology](#) section.

Versions of this table are available for the following years:

2017
2016
2015
2014
2013
2012
2011
2010

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Subject	Madison County, Alabama		Huntsville city, Alabama		Madison city, Alabama		Huntsville, AL Metro Area	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY								
Total housing units	157,000	157,000	90,856	90,856	18,626	18,626	192,859	192,859
Occupied housing units	142,253	90.6%	81,296	89.5%	17,530	94.1%	174,639	90.6%
Vacant housing units	14,747	9.4%	9,560	10.5%	1,096	5.9%	18,220	9.4%
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.9	(X)	2.1	(X)	1.9	(X)	2.0	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	7.8	(X)	8.1	(X)	6.2	(X)	7.6	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
Total housing units	157,000	157,000	90,856	90,856	18,626	18,626	192,859	192,859
1-unit, detached	112,656	71.8%	58,731	64.6%	13,571	72.9%	140,354	72.8%
1-unit, attached	2,402	1.5%	1,645	1.8%	427	2.3%	2,900	1.5%
2 units	2,525	1.6%	1,625	1.8%	478	2.6%	3,103	1.6%
3 or 4 units	6,276	4.0%	5,307	5.8%	749	4.0%	6,710	3.5%
5 to 9 units	9,837	6.3%	8,316	9.2%	1,328	7.1%	10,638	5.5%
10 to 19 units	8,723	5.6%	7,291	8.0%	1,244	6.7%	9,267	4.8%
20 or more units	7,357	4.7%	6,621	7.3%	654	3.5%	8,008	4.2%
Mobile home	7,146	4.6%	1,291	1.4%	175	0.9%	11,735	6.1%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	78	0.0%	29	0.0%	0	0.0%	144	0.1%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
Total housing units	157,000	157,000	90,856	90,856	18,626	18,626	192,859	192,859
Built 2014 or later	2,378	1.5%	1,633	1.8%	225	1.2%	2,899	1.5%
Built 2010 to 2013	8,304	5.3%	5,473	6.0%	1,047	5.6%	11,008	5.7%
Built 2000 to 2009	31,427	20.0%	12,912	14.2%	5,263	28.3%	40,334	20.9%
Built 1990 to 1999	30,054	19.1%	10,284	11.3%	5,766	31.0%	36,832	19.1%
Built 1980 to 1989	25,099	16.0%	13,040	14.4%	3,969	21.3%	29,991	15.6%
Built 1970 to 1979	19,051	12.1%	13,752	15.1%	1,339	7.2%	24,116	12.5%
Built 1960 to 1969	22,235	14.2%	18,939	20.8%	612	3.3%	25,748	13.4%
Built 1950 to 1959	11,427	7.3%	9,641	10.6%	216	1.2%	13,171	6.8%

Subject	Madison County, Alabama		Huntsville city, Alabama		Madison city, Alabama		Huntsville, AL Metro Area	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Built 1940 to 1949	3,338	2.1%	2,584	2.8%	75	0.4%	4,031	2.1%
Built 1939 or earlier	3,687	2.3%	2,598	2.9%	114	0.6%	4,729	2.5%
ROOMS								
Total housing units	157,000	157,000	90,856	90,856	18,626	18,626	192,859	192,859
1 room	1,912	1.2%	1,580	1.7%	136	0.7%	2,198	1.1%
2 rooms	3,133	2.0%	2,619	2.9%	325	1.7%	3,506	1.8%
3 rooms	10,265	6.5%	8,284	9.1%	1,120	6.0%	11,397	5.9%
4 rooms	17,253	11.0%	12,191	13.4%	1,796	9.6%	21,653	11.2%
5 rooms	28,218	18.0%	16,507	18.2%	2,263	12.1%	36,003	18.7%
6 rooms	28,655	18.3%	15,585	17.2%	2,925	15.7%	36,285	18.8%
7 rooms	22,315	14.2%	10,842	11.9%	2,397	12.9%	27,732	14.4%
8 rooms	18,157	11.6%	10,136	11.2%	2,351	12.6%	21,707	11.3%
9 rooms or more	27,092	17.3%	13,112	14.4%	5,313	28.5%	32,378	16.8%
Median rooms	6.1	(X)	5.8	(X)	6.8	(X)	6.1	(X)
BEDROOMS								
Total housing units	157,000	157,000	90,856	90,856	18,626	18,626	192,859	192,859
No bedroom	2,068	1.3%	1,673	1.8%	136	0.7%	2,381	1.2%
1 bedroom	11,920	7.6%	10,324	11.4%	1,083	5.8%	13,250	6.9%
2 bedrooms	29,908	19.0%	20,950	23.1%	3,200	17.2%	36,963	19.2%
3 bedrooms	68,662	43.7%	35,489	39.1%	6,214	33.4%	87,786	45.5%
4 bedrooms	36,616	23.3%	18,398	20.2%	6,299	33.8%	43,044	22.3%
5 or more bedrooms	7,826	5.0%	4,022	4.4%	1,694	9.1%	9,435	4.9%
HOUSING TENURE								
Occupied housing units	142,253	142,253	81,296	81,296	17,530	17,530	174,639	174,639
Owner-occupied	96,031	67.5%	47,105	57.9%	12,331	70.3%	121,010	69.3%
Renter-occupied	46,222	32.5%	34,191	42.1%	5,199	29.7%	53,629	30.7%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.51	(X)	2.34	(X)	2.80	(X)	2.56	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.24	(X)	2.12	(X)	2.38	(X)	2.30	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Occupied housing units	142,253	142,253	81,296	81,296	17,530	17,530	174,639	174,639
Moved in 2015 or later	16,385	11.5%	11,375	14.0%	2,073	11.8%	19,145	11.0%
Moved in 2010 to 2014	46,220	32.5%	29,726	36.6%	5,706	32.5%	55,016	31.5%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	43,378	30.5%	20,069	24.7%	6,579	37.5%	55,247	31.6%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	19,543	13.7%	9,607	11.8%	2,092	11.9%	23,702	13.6%
Moved in 1980 to 1989	7,833	5.5%	4,446	5.5%	690	3.9%	10,106	5.8%
Moved in 1979 and earlier	8,894	6.3%	6,073	7.5%	390	2.2%	11,423	6.5%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								

Subject	Madison County, Alabama		Huntsville city, Alabama		Madison city, Alabama		Huntsville, AL Metro Area	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Occupied housing units	142,253	142,253	81,296	81,296	17,530	17,530	174,639	174,639
No vehicles available	6,870	4.8%	5,112	6.3%	335	1.9%	8,164	4.7%
1 vehicle available	46,743	32.9%	32,338	39.8%	4,463	25.5%	55,696	31.9%
2 vehicles available	54,991	38.7%	29,417	36.2%	8,192	46.7%	67,796	38.8%
3 or more vehicles available	33,649	23.7%	14,429	17.7%	4,540	25.9%	42,983	24.6%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Occupied housing units	142,253	142,253	81,296	81,296	17,530	17,530	174,639	174,639
Utility gas	32,139	22.6%	20,337	25.0%	5,992	34.2%	36,041	20.6%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4,767	3.4%	707	0.9%	186	1.1%	7,107	4.1%
Electricity	103,667	72.9%	59,446	73.1%	11,295	64.4%	128,916	73.8%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	372	0.3%	186	0.2%	0	0.0%	447	0.3%
Coal or coke	22	0.0%	22	0.0%	0	0.0%	22	0.0%
Wood	772	0.5%	290	0.4%	29	0.2%	1,308	0.7%
Solar energy	6	0.0%	6	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	0.0%
Other fuel	61	0.0%	17	0.0%	0	0.0%	97	0.1%
No fuel used	447	0.3%	285	0.4%	28	0.2%	695	0.4%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Occupied housing units	142,253	142,253	81,296	81,296	17,530	17,530	174,639	174,639
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	233	0.2%	121	0.1%	81	0.5%	423	0.2%
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	733	0.5%	562	0.7%	153	0.9%	886	0.5%
No telephone service available	3,131	2.2%	1,948	2.4%	278	1.6%	3,993	2.3%
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM								
Occupied housing units	142,253	142,253	81,296	81,296	17,530	17,530	174,639	174,639
1.00 or less	140,237	98.6%	80,087	98.5%	17,206	98.2%	172,030	98.5%
1.01 to 1.50	1,442	1.0%	846	1.0%	272	1.6%	1,822	1.0%
1.51 or more	574	0.4%	363	0.4%	52	0.3%	787	0.5%
VALUE								
Owner-occupied units	96,031	96,031	47,105	47,105	12,331	12,331	121,010	121,010
Less than \$50,000	6,598	6.9%	2,715	5.8%	184	1.5%	9,272	7.7%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	14,516	15.1%	9,327	19.8%	600	4.9%	19,067	15.8%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17,545	18.3%	7,892	16.8%	1,388	11.3%	23,226	19.2%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	17,611	18.3%	7,734	16.4%	2,738	22.2%	21,603	17.9%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	21,816	22.7%	10,367	22.0%	3,552	28.8%	26,710	22.1%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	13,777	14.3%	6,626	14.1%	3,215	26.1%	16,321	13.5%

Subject	Madison County, Alabama		Huntsville city, Alabama		Madison city, Alabama		Huntsville, AL Metro Area	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
\$500,000 to \$999,999	3,407	3.5%	1,929	4.1%	607	4.9%	3,967	3.3%
\$1,000,000 or more	761	0.8%	515	1.1%	47	0.4%	844	0.7%
Median (dollars)	173,400	(X)	169,900	(X)	239,400	(X)	168,000	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS								
Owner-occupied units	96,031	96,031	47,105	47,105	12,331	12,331	121,010	121,010
Housing units with a mortgage	64,812	67.5%	30,603	65.0%	8,960	72.7%	79,961	66.1%
Housing units without a mortgage	31,219	32.5%	16,502	35.0%	3,371	27.3%	41,049	33.9%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)								
Housing units with a mortgage	64,812	64,812	30,603	30,603	8,960	8,960	79,961	79,961
Less than \$500	1,168	1.8%	677	2.2%	85	0.9%	1,528	1.9%
\$500 to \$999	19,459	30.0%	10,179	33.3%	1,245	13.9%	24,934	31.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	21,967	33.9%	9,847	32.2%	2,688	30.0%	26,856	33.6%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	12,439	19.2%	5,108	16.7%	2,486	27.7%	14,869	18.6%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	5,693	8.8%	2,480	8.1%	1,380	15.4%	7,056	8.8%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	2,120	3.3%	1,045	3.4%	662	7.4%	2,432	3.0%
\$3,000 or more	1,966	3.0%	1,267	4.1%	414	4.6%	2,286	2.9%
Median (dollars)	1,242	(X)	1,195	(X)	1,577	(X)	1,225	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	31,219	31,219	16,502	16,502	3,371	3,371	41,049	41,049
Less than \$250	6,009	19.2%	3,055	18.5%	236	7.0%	8,743	21.3%
\$250 to \$399	12,103	38.8%	6,212	37.6%	1,364	40.5%	15,963	38.9%
\$400 to \$599	9,165	29.4%	5,043	30.6%	1,222	36.3%	11,409	27.8%
\$600 to \$799	2,743	8.8%	1,461	8.9%	385	11.4%	3,596	8.8%
\$800 to \$999	914	2.9%	467	2.8%	148	4.4%	960	2.3%
\$1,000 or more	285	0.9%	264	1.6%	16	0.5%	378	0.9%
Median (dollars)	368	(X)	375	(X)	413	(X)	361	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)								
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	64,592	64,592	30,447	30,447	8,874	8,874	79,610	79,610
Less than 20.0 percent	38,994	60.4%	17,917	58.8%	5,848	65.9%	47,295	59.4%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	8,904	13.8%	4,083	13.4%	1,332	15.0%	10,978	13.8%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	4,454	6.9%	2,083	6.8%	500	5.6%	6,127	7.7%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3,516	5.4%	1,757	5.8%	488	5.5%	4,142	5.2%
35.0 percent or more	8,724	13.5%	4,607	15.1%	706	8.0%	11,068	13.9%
Not computed	220	(X)	156	(X)	86	(X)	351	(X)

Subject	Madison County, Alabama		Huntsville city, Alabama		Madison city, Alabama		Huntsville, AL Metro Area	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	30,836	30,836	16,334	16,334	3,343	3,343	40,512	40,512
Less than 10.0 percent	19,524	63.3%	10,366	63.5%	2,562	76.6%	24,717	61.0%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	4,737	15.4%	2,377	14.6%	460	13.8%	6,505	16.1%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	2,186	7.1%	1,165	7.1%	103	3.1%	3,089	7.6%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,355	4.4%	764	4.7%	50	1.5%	1,875	4.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	954	3.1%	554	3.4%	73	2.2%	1,164	2.9%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	408	1.3%	275	1.7%	0	0.0%	675	1.7%
35.0 percent or more	1,672	5.4%	833	5.1%	95	2.8%	2,487	6.1%
Not computed	383	(X)	168	(X)	28	(X)	537	(X)
GROSS RENT								
Occupied units paying rent	43,439	43,439	32,407	32,407	5,078	5,078	50,051	50,051
Less than \$500	5,438	12.5%	4,720	14.6%	327	6.4%	7,051	14.1%
\$500 to \$999	26,166	60.2%	20,048	61.9%	3,005	59.2%	30,448	60.8%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	9,822	22.6%	6,560	20.2%	1,323	26.1%	10,420	20.8%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1,411	3.2%	729	2.2%	297	5.8%	1,495	3.0%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	358	0.8%	175	0.5%	57	1.1%	381	0.8%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	133	0.3%	82	0.3%	51	1.0%	145	0.3%
\$3,000 or more	111	0.3%	93	0.3%	18	0.4%	111	0.2%
Median (dollars)	801	(X)	773	(X)	879	(X)	779	(X)
No rent paid	2,783	(X)	1,784	(X)	121	(X)	3,578	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)								
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	42,477	42,477	31,542	31,542	5,052	5,052	48,857	48,857
Less than 15.0 percent	6,903	16.3%	4,640	14.7%	1,123	22.2%	8,211	16.8%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	5,386	12.7%	3,802	12.1%	921	18.2%	6,117	12.5%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	5,277	12.4%	3,797	12.0%	767	15.2%	6,004	12.3%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	5,292	12.5%	3,779	12.0%	679	13.4%	5,917	12.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3,751	8.8%	2,887	9.2%	431	8.5%	4,349	8.9%
35.0 percent or more	15,868	37.4%	12,637	40.1%	1,131	22.4%	18,259	37.4%
Not computed	3,745	(X)	2,649	(X)	147	(X)	4,772	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES
2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Note: This is a modified view of the original table.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the [Technical Documentation](#) section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the [Methodology](#) section.

Versions of this table are available for the following years:

2017
2016
2015
2014
2013
2012
2011
2010

1
 152
 of
 152

Subject	Madison County, Alabama		Huntsville city, Alabama		Madison city, Alabama		Huntsville, AL Metro Area	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE								
Total households	142,253	142,253	81,296	81,296	17,530	17,530	174,639	174,639
Family households (families)	91,730	64.5%	46,967	57.8%	12,447	71.0%	114,819	65.7%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	39,885	28.0%	19,853	24.4%	6,188	35.3%	49,508	28.3%
Married-couple family	68,337	48.0%	32,262	39.7%	10,150	57.9%	86,539	49.6%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	27,498	19.3%	11,836	14.6%	4,786	27.3%	34,489	19.7%
Male householder, no wife present, family	5,615	3.9%	3,377	4.2%	474	2.7%	6,919	4.0%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	2,666	1.9%	1,659	2.0%	259	1.5%	3,441	2.0%
Female householder, no husband present, family	17,778	12.5%	11,328	13.9%	1,823	10.4%	21,361	12.2%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	9,721	6.8%	6,358	7.8%	1,143	6.5%	11,578	6.6%
Nonfamily households	50,523	35.5%	34,329	42.2%	5,083	29.0%	59,820	34.3%
Householder living alone	43,438	30.5%	29,616	36.4%	4,365	24.9%	51,926	29.7%
65 years and over	13,816	9.7%	9,096	11.2%	1,276	7.3%	17,205	9.9%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	43,951	30.9%	22,225	27.3%	6,377	36.4%	54,606	31.3%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	35,568	25.0%	21,018	25.9%	3,693	21.1%	44,434	25.4%
Average household size	2.42	(X)	2.25	(X)	2.67	(X)	2.48	(X)
Average family size	3.04	(X)	2.96	(X)	3.23	(X)	3.10	(X)
RELATIONSHIP								
Population in households	344,506	344,506	182,778	182,778	46,839	46,839	433,280	433,280
Householder	142,253	41.3%	81,296	44.5%	17,530	37.4%	174,639	40.3%
Spouse	68,204	19.8%	32,199	17.6%	10,214	21.8%	86,419	19.9%
Child	100,825	29.3%	49,770	27.2%	15,675	33.5%	129,778	30.0%
Other relatives	18,161	5.3%	9,915	5.4%	1,851	4.0%	24,683	5.7%

Subject	Madison County, Alabama		Huntsville city, Alabama		Madison city, Alabama		Huntsville, AL Metro Area	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Nonrelatives	15,063	4.4%	9,598	5.3%	1,569	3.3%	17,761	4.1%
Unmarried partner	5,839	1.7%	3,891	2.1%	501	1.1%	6,975	1.6%
MARITAL STATUS								
Males 15 years and over	139,612	139,612	74,891	74,891	18,464	18,464	176,772	176,772
Never married	46,808	33.5%	28,080	37.5%	6,167	33.4%	58,680	33.2%
Now married, except separated	72,548	52.0%	34,739	46.4%	10,711	58.0%	92,117	52.1%
Separated	2,154	1.5%	1,400	1.9%	197	1.1%	2,992	1.7%
Widowed	3,285	2.4%	1,943	2.6%	195	1.1%	4,356	2.5%
Divorced	14,817	10.6%	8,729	11.7%	1,194	6.5%	18,627	10.5%
Females 15 years and over	148,800	148,800	81,405	81,405	19,656	19,656	186,069	186,069
Never married	41,879	28.1%	26,315	32.3%	5,282	26.9%	50,444	27.1%
Now married, except separated	71,322	47.9%	33,932	41.7%	10,600	53.9%	90,485	48.6%
Separated	3,240	2.2%	2,061	2.5%	248	1.3%	3,806	2.0%
Widowed	12,612	8.5%	7,421	9.1%	1,332	6.8%	16,635	8.9%
Divorced	19,747	13.3%	11,676	14.3%	2,194	11.2%	24,699	13.3%
FERTILITY								
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	4,325	4,325	2,484	2,484	349	349	5,599	5,599
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	1,848	42.7%	1,122	45.2%	112	32.1%	2,486	44.4%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	39	(X)	39	(X)	18	(X)	43	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	50	(X)	53	(X)	30	(X)	52	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	16	(X)	12	(X)	0	(X)	17	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	92	(X)	92	(X)	66	(X)	102	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	20	(X)	17	(X)	11	(X)	17	(X)
GRANDPARENTS								
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	6,324	6,324	3,246	3,246	558	558	8,466	8,466
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	3,107	49.1%	1,727	53.2%	105	18.8%	4,263	50.4%
Years responsible for grandchildren								
Less than 1 year	409	6.5%	283	8.7%	16	2.9%	623	7.4%
1 or 2 years	533	8.4%	314	9.7%	20	3.6%	721	8.5%
3 or 4 years	787	12.4%	490	15.1%	12	2.2%	921	10.9%
5 or more years	1,378	21.8%	640	19.7%	57	10.2%	1,998	23.6%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	3,107	3,107	1,727	1,727	105	105	4,263	4,263
Who are female	2,025	65.2%	1,145	66.3%	74	70.5%	2,666	62.5%
Who are married	2,145	69.0%	1,086	62.9%	93	88.6%	3,049	71.5%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	93,979	93,979	50,201	50,201	14,587	14,587	115,584	115,584
Nursery school, preschool	5,255	5.6%	2,925	5.8%	688	4.7%	6,175	5.3%

Subject	Madison County, Alabama		Huntsville city, Alabama		Madison city, Alabama		Huntsville, AL Metro Area	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Kindergarten	4,258	4.5%	2,225	4.4%	547	3.7%	5,245	4.5%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	35,193	37.4%	17,389	34.6%	5,460	37.4%	44,984	38.9%
High school (grades 9-12)	18,467	19.7%	8,230	16.4%	3,390	23.2%	23,907	20.7%
College or graduate school	30,806	32.8%	19,432	38.7%	4,502	30.9%	35,273	30.5%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Population 25 years and over	239,756	239,756	128,942	128,942	31,199	31,199	302,782	302,782
Less than 9th grade	7,075	3.0%	4,088	3.2%	349	1.1%	10,916	3.6%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	14,939	6.2%	8,828	6.8%	736	2.4%	21,340	7.0%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	50,525	21.1%	24,830	19.3%	3,927	12.6%	69,878	23.1%
Some college, no degree	49,752	20.8%	26,934	20.9%	5,938	19.0%	62,858	20.8%
Associate's degree	20,143	8.4%	10,603	8.2%	2,605	8.3%	24,974	8.2%
Bachelor's degree	60,410	25.2%	32,992	25.6%	10,439	33.5%	70,820	23.4%
Graduate or professional degree	36,912	15.4%	20,667	16.0%	7,205	23.1%	41,996	13.9%
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	90.8%	(X)	90.0%	(X)	96.5%	(X)	89.3%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	40.6%	(X)	41.6%	(X)	56.6%	(X)	37.3%
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian population 18 years and over	273,279	273,279	149,538	149,538	35,359	35,359	343,610	343,610
Civilian veterans	32,126	11.8%	17,209	11.5%	4,509	12.8%	38,924	11.3%
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION								
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	348,398	348,398	186,833	186,833	46,739	46,739	437,079	437,079
With a disability	45,164	13.0%	24,652	13.2%	4,938	10.6%	58,538	13.4%
Under 18 years	78,824	78,824	40,535	40,535	11,596	11,596	100,035	100,035
With a disability	3,831	4.9%	1,777	4.4%	482	4.2%	4,823	4.8%
18 to 64 years	221,183	221,183	117,955	117,955	30,192	30,192	275,874	275,874
With a disability	23,106	10.4%	12,848	10.9%	2,529	8.4%	30,419	11.0%
65 years and over	48,391	48,391	28,343	28,343	4,951	4,951	61,170	61,170
With a disability	18,227	37.7%	10,027	35.4%	1,927	38.9%	23,296	38.1%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO								
Population 1 year and over	349,262	349,262	188,017	188,017	46,789	46,789	439,921	439,921
Same house	294,105	84.2%	150,568	80.1%	40,450	86.5%	373,762	85.0%
Different house in the U.S.	53,411	15.3%	36,370	19.3%	6,069	13.0%	64,336	14.6%
Same county	35,191	10.1%	24,124	12.8%	3,369	7.2%	40,047	9.1%
Different county	18,220	5.2%	12,246	6.5%	2,700	5.8%	24,289	5.5%
Same state	8,080	2.3%	5,683	3.0%	1,348	2.9%	12,240	2.8%
Different state	10,140	2.9%	6,563	3.5%	1,352	2.9%	12,049	2.7%
Abroad	1,746	0.5%	1,079	0.6%	270	0.6%	1,823	0.4%
PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total population	353,213	353,213	190,501	190,501	47,079	47,079	444,908	444,908
Native	333,790	94.5%	177,921	93.4%	43,304	92.0%	421,943	94.8%

Subject	Madison County, Alabama		Huntsville city, Alabama		Madison city, Alabama		Huntsville, AL Metro Area	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Born in United States	326,672	92.5%	174,675	91.7%	41,977	89.2%	413,820	93.0%
State of residence	190,918	54.1%	102,193	53.6%	19,611	41.7%	251,747	56.6%
Different state	135,754	38.4%	72,482	38.0%	22,366	47.5%	162,073	36.4%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	7,118	2.0%	3,246	1.7%	1,327	2.8%	8,123	1.8%
Foreign born	19,423	5.5%	12,580	6.6%	3,775	8.0%	22,965	5.2%
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS								
Foreign-born population	19,423	19,423	12,580	12,580	3,775	3,775	22,965	22,965
Naturalized U.S. citizen	9,402	48.4%	5,207	41.4%	2,373	62.9%	10,901	47.5%
Not a U.S. citizen	10,021	51.6%	7,373	58.6%	1,402	37.1%	12,064	52.5%
YEAR OF ENTRY								
Population born outside the United States	26,541	26,541	15,826	15,826	5,102	5,102	31,088	31,088
Native	7,118	7,118	3,246	3,246	1,327	1,327	8,123	8,123
Entered 2010 or later	778	10.9%	444	13.7%	175	13.2%	896	11.0%
Entered before 2010	6,340	89.1%	2,802	86.3%	1,152	86.8%	7,227	89.0%
Foreign born	19,423	19,423	12,580	12,580	3,775	3,775	22,965	22,965
Entered 2010 or later	3,028	15.6%	2,202	17.5%	611	16.2%	3,491	15.2%
Entered before 2010	16,395	84.4%	10,378	82.5%	3,164	83.8%	19,474	84.8%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN								
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	19,423	19,423	12,580	12,580	3,775	3,775	22,965	22,965
Europe	2,999	15.4%	1,443	11.5%	844	22.4%	3,269	14.2%
Asia	7,617	39.2%	4,443	35.3%	2,123	56.2%	8,478	36.9%
Africa	1,282	6.6%	928	7.4%	138	3.7%	1,352	5.9%
Oceania	20	0.1%	20	0.2%	48	1.3%	98	0.4%
Latin America	6,993	36.0%	5,448	43.3%	555	14.7%	9,114	39.7%
Northern America	512	2.6%	298	2.4%	67	1.8%	654	2.8%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME								
Population 5 years and over	332,552	332,552	177,985	177,985	44,802	44,802	418,884	418,884
English only	310,793	93.5%	164,610	92.5%	40,275	89.9%	392,107	93.6%
Language other than English	21,759	6.5%	13,375	7.5%	4,527	10.1%	26,777	6.4%
Speak English less than "very well"	8,263	2.5%	5,731	3.2%	1,413	3.2%	10,088	2.4%
Spanish	10,444	3.1%	7,150	4.0%	1,335	3.0%	14,280	3.4%
Speak English less than "very well"	4,895	1.5%	3,648	2.0%	592	1.3%	6,387	1.5%
Other Indo-European languages	4,465	1.3%	2,529	1.4%	1,326	3.0%	5,166	1.2%
Speak English less than "very well"	951	0.3%	538	0.3%	290	0.6%	1,142	0.3%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	5,558	1.7%	2,937	1.7%	1,622	3.6%	5,931	1.4%

Subject	Madison County, Alabama		Huntsville city, Alabama		Madison city, Alabama		Huntsville, AL Metro Area	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
Speak English less than "very well"	2,283	0.7%	1,451	0.8%	517	1.2%	2,364	0.6%
Other languages	1,292	0.4%	759	0.4%	244	0.5%	1,400	0.3%
Speak English less than "very well"	134	0.0%	94	0.1%	14	0.0%	195	0.0%
ANCESTRY								
Total population	353,213	353,213	190,501	190,501	47,079	47,079	444,908	444,908
American	39,285	11.1%	19,261	10.1%	4,710	10.0%	51,822	11.6%
Arab	796	0.2%	444	0.2%	203	0.4%	840	0.2%
Czech	626	0.2%	383	0.2%	202	0.4%	697	0.2%
Danish	745	0.2%	315	0.2%	24	0.1%	840	0.2%
Dutch	3,315	0.9%	1,818	1.0%	542	1.2%	4,055	0.9%
English	34,468	9.8%	18,065	9.5%	5,096	10.8%	44,358	10.0%
French (except Basque)	6,722	1.9%	3,487	1.8%	1,143	2.4%	8,263	1.9%
French Canadian	1,150	0.3%	667	0.4%	128	0.3%	1,417	0.3%
German	35,147	10.0%	17,882	9.4%	6,104	13.0%	43,475	9.8%
Greek	766	0.2%	525	0.3%	205	0.4%	944	0.2%
Hungarian	1,230	0.3%	839	0.4%	129	0.3%	1,397	0.3%
Irish	33,347	9.4%	16,650	8.7%	4,604	9.8%	43,197	9.7%
Italian	8,204	2.3%	5,065	2.7%	1,387	2.9%	9,865	2.2%
Lithuanian	242	0.1%	130	0.1%	33	0.1%	301	0.1%
Norwegian	1,983	0.6%	1,119	0.6%	464	1.0%	2,516	0.6%
Polish	3,756	1.1%	1,804	0.9%	936	2.0%	4,558	1.0%
Portuguese	320	0.1%	153	0.1%	35	0.1%	404	0.1%
Russian	1,753	0.5%	1,071	0.6%	488	1.0%	1,903	0.4%
Scotch-Irish	6,096	1.7%	3,741	2.0%	750	1.6%	7,343	1.7%
Scottish	7,713	2.2%	4,103	2.2%	990	2.1%	9,569	2.2%
Slovak	229	0.1%	119	0.1%	88	0.2%	248	0.1%
Subsaharan African	3,640	1.0%	2,199	1.2%	611	1.3%	3,846	0.9%
Swedish	1,915	0.5%	1,092	0.6%	266	0.6%	2,406	0.5%
Swiss	472	0.1%	213	0.1%	52	0.1%	598	0.1%
Ukrainian	300	0.1%	189	0.1%	104	0.2%	479	0.1%
Welsh	2,140	0.6%	1,131	0.6%	342	0.7%	2,590	0.6%
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	1,986	0.6%	1,291	0.7%	55	0.1%	2,308	0.5%
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE								
Total households	142,253	142,253	81,296	81,296	17,530	17,530	174,639	174,639
With a computer	127,315	89.5%	71,701	88.2%	16,774	95.7%	154,145	88.3%
With a broadband Internet subscription	115,701	81.3%	64,572	79.4%	15,588	88.9%	139,195	79.7%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of

error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

Methodological changes to data collection in 2013 may have affected language data for 2013. Users should be aware of these changes when using 2013 data or multi-year data containing data from 2013. For more information, see: [Language User Note](#).

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the [Evaluation Report Covering Disability](#).

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; or a fixed wireless subscription.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

In 2016, changes were made to the computer and Internet use questions, involving the wording as well as the response options. A crosswalk was used to map pre-2016 data to the post-2016 categories, enabling creation of 5-year data. For more detailed information about the 2016 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/methodology/content-test.htm> or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>. For more detailed information about the crosswalk, see the user note regarding the crosswalk located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.